Unit 1 Language summary

School

teacher

student

Language

English

French

Free time

(gym) pass

(gym) member

concert

room

class

Nouns

Personal information

first name last name middle name middle initial nickname

email address ID number passport number (tele)phone number

Titles

Miss Mrs. Mr. Ms.

Pronouns

it you we

Possessive adjectives

your my

Determiners

the an

Adjectives

beautiful single married different same new

favorite

Verhs

be: am, are

Adverbs

here not today

Prepositions

@ = at (email)

Numbers

three zero six ten one four seven nine

five eight two

Basic vocabulary

and No. Yes. Saying hello

Hello. / Hey. / Hi. Good morning. How are you? How are you doing?

I'm fine, (thanks).

How about you?

OK. / Good. / Pretty good.

Nice to meet you.

Saying good-bye

Have a nice day.

Have a good evening/weekend.

You too. See you.

See you later / tomorrow / next week.

Good-bye. / Bye. Good night.

Talking about classes

Are you here for (an English / French class)?

Am I in Room B?

We're in different classes.

We're not in the same class.

Polite language

Thank you. / Thanks. please

Personal information

My name is (Don).

I'm (Emily Kim).

Everyone calls me (Liz).

What's your name?

How do you spell (your name)?

What's your (email address)?

It's (vlopez6@cup.org).

Are you a student here?

I'm here on business / on vacation.

Other conversational expressions Taking time to think

Wait. Um...

Introducing an idea

By the way, I'm (Alicia).

It's a beautiful day.

Yeah, it is.

I'm here on vacation.

Nice.

So, (what's your name)? Me too.

Unit 2 Language summary

Nouns

Personal items

(computer) bag cell phone credit card glasses

keys headphones

laptop sunglasses umbrella

wallet watch water bottle

Things for class

book
English book
eraser
highlighter
homework (paper)
marker
notebook
online dictionary
pen
pencil
scissors

Clothes

coat jeans People

child (children) man (men) woman (women)

Parts of the body

head

Places in a room

closet floor wall window

Things in a classroom

board calendar chair clock computer desk drawer map poster table

wastebasket workbook

Food

orange sandwich snack

Talking about things

What's this / that?

...

What are these?

They're . . .

Is this your watch?

Yes, it is. / No, it isn't.

Are these your keys?

Yes, they are. / No, they're not.

Talking about places

Where's (the teacher's coat)?
It's (on the desk).
Where are (the students' papers)?
They're (on the floor).

Asking for help in class

How do you spell (*eraser*)? Can I borrow (a pen)? What's the word for this in English? Excuse me, can you repeat that, please?

Pronouns

he she they it this these

Adjectives

asleep late (for class) sick

Verbs

answer be: is, are close listen (to) look (at) open read write

Adverb

again

Location expressions

at home / work
at (the library)
in class
in (the closet)
in front of (the board)
next to (the window)
on (the table)
on the wall / floor
over there
right here
under (your desk)

Giving instructions in class

Answer the questions.
Close your books.
Listen to the conversation.
Look at the picture.
Open your books and turn to page 4.
Read the questions aloud.
Write the answers in your notebook.

Responding to Thank you and I'm sorry

Thank you. I'm sorry.
You're welcome. That's OK.
Thanks. I'm sorry. I don't know.
Sure. That's OK. Thanks anyway.

Other conversational expressions

Here you go. I think . . . Uh Maybe . . . Oh.

Unit 3 Language summary

Nouns

Family parents mother (mom) father (dad) husband wife children daughter son

sister brother aunt uncle

cousin grandparents

grandmother (grandma) grandfather (grandpa)

Professions

actor singer artist soccer player painter writer

Free time

band movie music

Categories of people

best friend boss celebrity classmate co-worker (sports) fan neighbor student a friend from high school

Sports

(tennis) match (soccer) player sport

a friend of mine

School and work

team

college high school job

Adjectives

Describing personality Positive descriptions friendly outgoing amazing exciting fun quiet shy good lazy nice smart great OK strict interesting wonderful

Describing people

General descriptions famous busy easy tired pretty

Verbs

be in statements

I'm you're he's she's they're

be in questions

Am I...? Are you / we / they ...? Is she / he / it ...?

be in negatives

I'm not . . . You're / We're / They're not . . . She's / He's / It's not . . .

Adverbs

always now really S₀ verv

Possessive adjectives

your his her our their

Numbers

10 ten	16 sixteen	22 twenty-two	28 twenty-eight	70 seventy
11 eleven	17 seventeen	23 twenty-three	29 twenty-nine	80 eighty
12 twelve	18 eighteen	24 twenty-four	30 thirty	90 ninety
13 thirteen	19 nineteen	25 twenty-five	40 forty	100 one hundred
14 fourteen	20 twenty	26 twenty-six	50 fifty	101 a hundred and
15 fifteen	21 twenty-one	27 twenty-seven	60 sixty	one

Asking and giving personal information

Where are your grandparents from (originally)? They're from (Texas).

How old are you?

(I'm) twenty-three (years old).

What's (your grandmother) like?

She's very smart.

How are your parents?

They're fine, thanks.

Where are they today?

They're at home.

What are their names?

(Angela) and (Jack).

I love . . .

I'm a (tennis) fan.

Identifying people

Who's this? Who's that? It's (my grandmother). This is . . .

Talking about celebrities

His new movie is great. Her voice is amazing.

(The Hunger Games) is our favorite movie.

Showing interest and reacting positively

It's a painting. I know the artist.

Really? It's great.

She's from Paris.

Paris? Wow. Is she a professional artist?

Great! Good. Really? Wow! Oh. Oh?

Other conversational expressions

I know. Hmmm. You know, ... Right?

Unit 4 Language summary

Drinks

coffee

Places

house

School

work

radio

restaurant

homework

alarm clock

Things at home

tea

Nouns

Meals breakfast lunch

Free time
chess
exercise
game
music
newspaper

Categories of people

law student people from different countries teenager

Adjectives

big crazy noisy

Adverbs

a lot on (Monday)
early pretty (quiet)
late together

read

on average

Verbs Routine verbs

exercise

come know see watch drink like sing work drive live study

Routine activities

check (my) email have a busy week clean the house have a part-time job make phone calls do the laundry drive to work send / receive text have a weekly routine messages eat (breakfast) sing in the shower spend time (on the phone) get up (early / late) go shopping spend time online

talk

Saying more than yes or no

have (breakfast / coffee)

Do you work out every day?

No. Well, I come here before class.

So do you live around here?

No, I live about ten miles away.

Are you from here originally?

Well, I'm from Chicago originally, . . .

Asking for personal information

Do you come from a big family? Do you have brothers and sisters? Do you live with your parents? More verbs

Free-time activities
go on the internet
go out
listen to (music)
play (games on the
computer)

read (the newspaper) spend time with (your family)

watch (TV / videos)

Sports activities

play on a team play sports / soccer / tennis

Learning activities do (homework)

take a class

Auxiliary verbs

do don't does doesn't

Prepositions

in (class) (spend time) with

Time expressions

after class
at night
before breakfast
every day
on Monday(s)
on (the) weekends / on the weekend
in the morning(s) / afternoon(s) / evening(s)
early (in the morning)
late (at night)

Location expressions

about 10 miles away in bed around here

Frequency expressions

five hours a month one night a week three times a day / week

Days of the week

Monday Wednesday Friday Sunday Tuesday Thursday Saturday

Talking about routines

Do you go to a class in the evening?
Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
Do you and your friends play sports after class?
Yes, we do. / No, we don't.
Do your friends call you at night?
Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

Conversational expressions

It's crazy!
I'm pretty busy.
Well, not really.

Unit 5 Language summary

Nouns

Television shows

cartoon documentary

game show reality show sitcom

soap opera talk show

(the) commercials the late movie the morning shows

the news

Free time

club

computer games

gym music (the) movies website

Categories of people

boyfriend girlfriend

Adjectives

cheap delicious terrible

Verbs

Free-time activities

eat out go to a club go to the movies meet (my) friends play music relax rent (a movie)

Routine activities

buy get home go shopping go straight home take a break sleep late

More verbs

Using technology

call go online log on / onto send email take photos

Talking about likes

I love . . .
I really like . . .
I like (movies) a lot.
The food's good.
This soup is delicious.
How do you like . . . ?

Talking about dislikes

I hate . . .
I can't stand . . .
I don't like . . .
The service is terrible.

Prepositions

in (English) in (your free time) in front of (the TV) to (the gym)

Frequency expressions

always every night
usually once a week
often two or three
sometimes times a day
hardly ever twice a month
never

Time expressions

during (the commercials) in (your) free time on Friday night(s) on weeknights

Linking words

and but

Asking about routine activities

What do you do (in your free time / after class)?
When do you usually go out?
Who do you go out with?
Where do you go?
How often do you eat out?
Do you take the subway or the bus?
Do you go straight home?
Do you go somewhere nice?

Other conversational expressions

I mean, . . . Actually, . . . I'm sorry, what? Are you serious?

Unit 6 Language summary

Nouns

Places in cities and neighborhoods

apartment building outdoor café boutique park city school comedy club post office fast-food place stadium jewelry store store

mall subway station supermarket movie theater

museum

Free time

art exhibit jazz concert play poetry reading

seat

soccer match

event swimming pool

Adjectives

hungry beautiful best little boring popular convenient starving expensive small free unusual

Verbs

finish work / school go to bed leave (work / school) need start go window-shopping

Describing a neighborhood

There's (a park). There are a lot of (restaurants). There are some (outdoor cafes). There are a couple of (movie theaters). There's no (mall). There's no place to go. It's a great place to shop.

Showing you agree or understand

Well, there's a new café over there. Right. But I bet it's expensive. Yeah, I know.

Showing you're similar

I'm starving!

Me too.

I don't usually have breakfast in the mornings. Me neither.

Prepositions

at + phone number for (more information) at + time from (time) to (time) on + street at + location between + times on (the weekends) (day) through (day) in + city

Quantity expressions

no (There's no mall.) a lot of some a couple of

Time expressions

about (seven o'clock) around (seven o'clock) at (five) o'clock between (9:00) and (5:00) from (6:00) to (10:00) tomorrow night Monday through Saturday

Asking and saying the time

What time . . . ? What time is it? It's (eleven) o'clock. It's (ten) to (nine). It's 2:00 p.m. It's 10:00 a.m. It's ten-thirty. It's a quarter after (two). It's a quarter to (nine). It's six-forty-five. It's (five) after (two). It's midnight. It's noon.

Making suggestions

Let's go. Let's meet at six-forty-five.

Reacting positively to a suggestion

That sounds like fun.

Other conversational expressions

I bet . . . In that case, ... kind of (expensive) somewhere else

Unit 7 Language summary

Nouns

Seasons fall summer spring winter

Sports

baseball game exergame personal trainer scuba diving yoga

Weather

drv season rainy season weather

School and learning

course exam

Verbs

Sports and exercise

bike swim bowl train run walk ski get exercise do aerobics do karate do weight training go biking go bowling go running

play basketball

play volleyball

play football

Weather

rain snow Learning activities

learn study math / science take a course study for an exam work very hard

Free-time activities

be on vacation come over have fun have a great time

Other basic verbs

enjoy find (a teacher) make (new friends)

sleep talk (about) Auxiliary verbs (present continuous)

am are aren't is isn't

Adjectives

Weather

cloudy cold hot humid sunny warm windy

Location expressions

at the beach away for the weekend I'm calling from Lake Tahoe.

Time expressions

for a week in the dry season / rainy season in the spring / summer / fall / winter in (two) hours right now these days this morning this season / semester this week / month / year

Making suggestions

Come and join us. Give me a call. / Call me. Try and study for your exams.

Talking about the weather

What's the weather like? It's (not) snowing / raining. It's windy / cloudy. It's (too) cold. It's hot and humid. It's warm and sunny. It's so beautiful. In the winter, it rains / snows.

Conversational expressions

How's it going? Really well. Enjoy the game! You too.

Talking about these days

What are you doing these days? Are you studying hard? I'm working very hard this semester.

Talking about right now

(Lisa) and I are skiing today. We're skiing today. (Marcos) and I aren't swimming. We're not swimming. (Marcos) isn't working. He's not working. What are you doing right now? Are you studying? Right now I'm watching a baseball game. Who's playing?

Talking about sports and exercise

Are you getting enough exercise? What are you doing for exercise? How much are you walking? Are you playing on a sports team? How's your team doing this season?

Showing interest and asking follow-up questions

I'm here for a week.

That's cool / great / wonderful. Are you enjoying Laguna Beach? I'm taking a scuba-diving course. That's interesting / nice / good. Do you like your teacher? I'm not sleeping well. That's too bad / terrible.

Unit 8 Language summary

Nouns

Clothes baseball cap

belt (silk) blouse boots cardigan

coat designer clothes

dress gloves hat (high) heels

jacket

ieans outfit pants

scarf shoes

skirt sneakers socks

suit

sweater sweatpants

sweatshirt tie

top T-shirt uniform Jewelry

(silver) bracelet earrings necklace ring

Personal items

backpack briefcase sunglasses purse watch

Celebrations

gift

(birthday) present

People

accountant

advertising executive high school student

Stores

electronics (store)

Linking word

Time expression

tonight because

Shopping

Can I help you?

I'm looking for (a birthday present). I want to buy (some new clothes).

How much do they cost? How much does it cost? How much is / are . . . ? I like to wear black. I'll take it.

Is it a gift?

Saying prices

\$49.99 = Forty-nine dollars and ninety-nine cents / Forty-nine ninety-nine \$125 = A hundred and twenty-five (dollars)

\$475 = Four hundred and seventy-five (dollars)

Showing you agree or understand

I'm looking for a bracelet. OK. / All right.

Adjectives

Feelings angry surprised upset

Talking about clothes

green casual orange (something) comfortable pink red dressy old white perfect yellow

Verbs

Shopping Clothes be on sale look (good) carry cash put on get wear wear a suit and tie look (for)

pay (for) spend money / time

Pronouns this these that those this (scarf) these (gloves)

that (watch) those (sunglasses)

Colors

black

blue

gray

brown

Other basic verbs

have to (do something) like to (do something) need to (do something) want to (do something)

Taking time to think

How often do you go shopping?

Um . . . Well... Uh . . . Let's see . . . Let me think.

I have to think about it.

Showing you're listening

Is it a gift?

Uh-huh. / That's right.

Showing surprise

This bracelet is \$55.95. Oh. That's a lot.

Other conversational expressions

I guess . . . Not again!

Unit 9 Language summary

Nouns

Countries Languages Australia Arabic Chinese Brazil Canada French Chile German China Italian Colombia Japanese Costa Rica Korean Ecuador Portuguese France Russian Germany Spanish **Great Britain** Thai Honduras Turkish

India

Italy **Travel and tourism**

lapan boutique Mexico bridge Morocco castle New Zealand palace Peru pyramid Portugal river Russia souvenir South Africa statue South Korea temple Spain tower Thailand Z00

Turkey capital city

the United States historic district / area / site

tourist attraction traditional outfit

Continents and regions

North America

Central America Cities South America Bangkok Beijing Africa Antarctica Bogotá Asia London Europe Moscow New York Oceania the Caribbean Rio de Janeiro

Talking about tourist activities

What can you do in New York? You can do a million things.

You can go to the top of a tall building.

Can you take a walking tour?

Yes, you can. / No, you can't.

What historic sites / neighborhoods can you see?

You can walk around a historic neighborhood.

What kinds of museums can you go to?

You can go to an art museum.

Can you go to a castle?

Yes, you can. / No, you can't.

More nouns

Sweets and snacksOther food and drinkcakebreadjuicecandydrinksoupchocolatedessert

milkshake

pancake Natural world sprinkles island sugar river sunset

Adiectives

Nationalities (For a complete list, see page T-94.)

Brazilian Indian Peruvian
British Italian Spanish
Chinese Japanese Thai
Colombian Korean Turkish

French Mexican

Verbs

Modal verbs

can can't

Tourist activities

get a view of (the city) see a show go to the top of (a tall building) take a bus tour sit at an outdoor café take a ferry (to) visit historic areas take a walk

walk around a neighbor hood take a walking tour

travel abroad

Adverb

first

Prepositions

through (Central Park) on (a rainy day)

like

Ordering in a restaurant

Are you ready to order?

Can I have . . . ?

Explaining things

It's a type of food / drink. They're a kind of (candy). It's kind of like (a milkshake). Sprinkles are like sugar.

Other conversational expressions

It's a deal. You're right. Oh, come on.

Unit 10 Language summary

Nouns

CelebrationsFree timebirthdaycomputer game

party flute video game

Personal items

list **Other**

note cold (have / get a cold)

daily planner driver's test
weekly planner interview
hospital
problem

Adjectives

awful bad exhausted relaxing

Verbs

Routine activities

cook dinner go grocery shopping

remember run errands stay home

make a list make notes

Work activities

do (a lot of) work get a job

have an appointment have an interview

work late write a report Free time

go swimming have a piano lesson invite (over) practice (a musical instrument)

Learning activities

pass a test

take a test / an exam take (my) driver's test try to (do something) More verbs

Past tense endings: regular verbs

watched (watch) invited (invite) played (play) studied (study) chatted (chat)

Past tense endings: irregular verbs

ate (eat)
bought (buy)
did (do)
got (get)
had (have)
made (make)
met (meet)
read (read)
saw (see)
took (take)
went (go)
wrote (write)

Adverbs

just then

Prepositions

after (class) before (class)

Time expressions

yesterday two days ago last Friday / weekend last night / week / month / year last summer all week

Coniunctions

after when before while

S0

Showing you're interested or surprised

I passed my driver's test. You did? / Did you?

Other conversational expressions

Good for you! I'm sorry to hear that. That's it. You know – the usual.

Did you go out a lot last week?
Yes, I did. I went to a movie and a party.
No, I didn't. I didn't go out a lot.

Offering good wishes

Congratulations! Happy birthday! Good luck (with the interview)! Thank goodness (for that)!

Unit 11 Language summary

Nouns

autograph
customer
hill
lead singer
kid
(embarrassing) mistake
sunburn
your first pet
my first day of work / school

Adjectives

embarrassing first relaxed young

Feelings

glad happy pleased nervous scared (of)

Expressions with get

get along
get an autograph
get back (from a trip)
get dark
get lost
get married
get a present
get scared
get sick
get a sunburn

Talking about past experiences

Were you nervous?
Yes I was. / No, I wasn't.
Was it fun?
Yes, it was. / No, it wasn't.
Were they nice?
Yes, they were. / No, they weren't.
So how was your weekend?
Great. I went (biking in the country).

Showing you agree or understand

Yeah, I bet.

Other conversational expression

I have a ton of work for you.

More verbs

Free-time activities with go

go camping / hiking go parasailing / snorkeling go on a (road) trip go to see (a band)

Other verb expressions

have a meeting have a party make a mistake

be in the simple past

was wasn't were weren't

Adverbs

either exactly only

Prepositions

across (Canada) on (our) honeymoon

Quantity expression

lots of

Location expression

out in the country

Time expressions

by the end of the day

Talking about vacations

How was your vacation?
Where were you exactly?
How long were you there?
What was the weather like?
Where did you go?
What did you do?
Who did you go with?
Did you do anything fun?
When did you get back?

Managing a conversation

Anyway, . . . I have to go. Anyway, what did *you* do?

Unit 12 Language summary

Nouns

Fruit Meat
apple beef
banana chicken
mango hamburger meat

melon lamb papaya steak

pineapple

strawberry **Fish** salmon

Vegetablesseafoodcarrotshellfishcucumbershrimp

garlic

green beans *Carbohydrates*

lettuce bread onion cereal pepper French fries potato pasta spinach rice

tomato

Milk and eggs

Sweets and snacksbuttercookiecheesedesserteggice creammilk

muffin peanuts

potato chips sugar

ato chips grocery store

oil picky eater

vegetarian water

Other words

Polite language

Would you like to (go out)?
No, I'd like to (stay home).
What would you like?
I'd like some (chicken).
Would you like some (tea)?

Yes, please. / No, thanks.

Making questions less direct

Would you like to go out or . . . ?

Vaque language

I don't want a big meal or anything.
I just want a sandwich or something.
I can have a salad or something like that.

Adjectives

Physical states allergic (to) sleepy thirsty

Food delicious hot light tasteless tasty

Verbs

hang out (with friends) recommend (a restaurant)

take a break

Eating habits be on a (special) diet

have good / bad eating habits

have lunch

have something light for lunch

skip meals

Quantity expressions

Determiners
any (chicken)

many (vegetables) much (rice) Pronouns

Eating out

atmosphere

slow (service)

special (dinner)

unfriendly (servers)

any (We don't have any.) many (I don't eat many.) much (I don't drink much.) some (We need some.)

Talking about food and eating

How many (eggs do you eat a week)? How much (milk do you drink a day)? I'd like something hot. I drink a lot of (milk). I don't eat many (eggs).

I don't drink much (milk). Do we have any (vegetables)?

Yes, we have some. / No, we don't have any.

Other conversational expressions

I have another idea. I need some help fast.